

## Adverse Effects of Orthodontic Treatment

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### Abstract

Orthodontic treatment is associated with many adverse effects, such as periodontal disease, root resorption, temporomandibular dysfunction. Risk factors linked to root resorption include the length, shape of the root and trauma history. The risk for root resorption increases with the length of treatment. Knowledge of these side effects is essential to the orthodontist.

### Keywords

TMD, Root resorption, Pain, Orthodontics, Pulp vitality.

